

10. Generalize Theorem 2 of Section 9 to presheaf categories. More precisely, prove that for a morphism (i.e., a natural transformation) $f: Z \rightarrow Y$ in $\widehat{\mathbf{C}} = \mathbf{Sets}^{\mathbf{C}^{\text{op}}}$, the pullback functor

$$f^*: \text{Sub}_{\widehat{\mathbf{C}}}(Y) \rightarrow \text{Sub}_{\widehat{\mathbf{C}}}(Z)$$

has both a left adjoint \exists_f and a right adjoint \forall_f . [Hint: the left adjoint can be constructed by taking the pointwise image. Define the right adjoint \forall_f on a subfunctor S of Z by $\forall_f(S)(C) = \{y \in Y(C) \mid \text{for all } u: D \rightarrow C \text{ in } \mathbf{C} \text{ and } z \in Z(D), z \in S(D) \text{ whenever } f_D(z) = yu\}.$]